

COMMONWEALTH WAR GRAVES

RESEARCHING AN AUSTRALIAN WHO DIED IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR - GUIDANCE SHEET



This bitesize guide is designed to help you research an Australian, or someone serving with the Australian Imperial Force who died in the First World War. Firstly, you will need to decide who you will research... this might be a relative, or you could choose a name from a local war memorial, or you might select a name from a Commonwealth War Graves (CWGC) headstone in one of our cemeteries, or within a parish churchyard local to you.

The first stage of your research starts with the **Commonwealth War Graves Commission Casualty Database**. At CWGC, we keep a record of the place of burial or commemoration of all the men and women of the Britain and Commonwealth who died in the First and Second World Wars.

STEP 1: Visit our website at www.cwgc.org



Need help..?
Watch the 'How to search' video tutorials

Using the dropdown **FIND RECORDS** menu, select 'Find War Dead'



FIND WAR DEAD
EXPLORE THE RECORDS OF THE 1.7 MILLION COMMONWEALTH MEN AND WOMEN THAT WE COMMEMORATE

Last name
Enter the last name of the casualty

First name
Enter a first name

Initials
Enter initials

Service Number
Service numbers can contain numbers, letters and symbols

Regiment
Find records that relate to a particular regiment

Served with (country)
Served With

Served in (army etc.)
Served In

War
Select War

First World War Second World War

Fill in the name of the individual you are researching

Select **First World War** box



Research tip
Records use different combinations of full names, name and initial, and initials only - you may have to try several of these to find the person you are looking for

If you already have some more details about the person you are looking for such as their age, service number, date of death, or any medals they received, you can add these into the **ADDITIONAL FIELDS** section.

ADDITIONAL FIELDS

Select additional options to add them to your search criteria

[+ Country \(commemorated in\)](#)
[+ Cemetery or Memorial](#)
[+ Unit](#)
[+ Rank](#)
[+ Secondary Regiment](#)
[+ Age at death](#)
[+ Date of Death](#)

[+ Honours & awards](#)
[+ Additional Information](#)

If you know where the person you are looking for died, for example, you can put this into the Additional Information box.

You will then get a list of the results...

YOUR SEARCH RESULTS

Last Name: bendrey

SHOW 3 OF 3 WAR DEAD

Name, Rank & Service No.	Unit, Regiment, Country of Service	Date of Death	Commemorated at
ARTHUR BENDREY Private Service Number: 724	1st Bn. Gloucestershire Regiment United Kingdom	Died 02 November 1914	YPRES (MENIN GATE) MEMORIAL Panel 22 and 34. Belgium
RONALD WALL BENDREY Private Service Number: 45	2nd Field Ambulance Australian Army Medical Corps Australian	Died 06 August 1915 23 years old	BEACH CEMETERY, ANZAC II. E. 5. Turkey (including Gallipoli)
WJ BENDREY Serjeant Service Number: 3177	1st Bn. Honourable Artillery Company United Kingdom	Died 27 June 1917 26 years old	MONT HUON MILITARY CEMETERY, LE TREPONT IV. H. 9B. France

Results per page: 10 | 1 pages

Be aware,

CWGC records don't always include details about where an individual was from, or exactly where they died. Our records are centred around where a person is buried or commemorated.



If you have not found who you are looking for, you can refine the results

If you think you have found the person you are looking for, select 'More details' and you will get an at-a-glance record

Did you know...?

Wherever possible, the relatives of a casualty were offered the opportunity to have a small, personal inscription listed on their headstone.

If known, the Additional Info can include next of kin details and address

PRIVATE RONALD WALL BENDREY
Service Number: 45

Regiment & Unit/Ship
Australian Army Medical Corps
2nd Field Ambulance

Date of Death
Died 06 August 1915
Age 23 years old

Buried or commemorated at
BEACH CEMETERY, ANZAC
II. E. 5.
Turkey (including Gallipoli)

Country of Service Australian

Additional Info Son of James Thomas and Annie M. H. Bendrey, of "Glenlow," Down Rd., Portishead, England. Native of Hanley, Staffs, England.

COMMONWEALTH WAR GRAVES

FROM THE CWGC ARCHIVES

GRAVE REGISTRATION (2)

Click to zoom in

HEADSTONE (2)

Click to zoom in

Lower down the page you will find a link to our **CWGC Archives** and any additional information which is held about this individual. You can find several different types of official CWGC reports here. Find out more about these on page 3.

What are **Headstone Reports**?

These provide details of what is inscribed on an individual's headstone. The main purpose of these reports was to help manage the enormous programme of headstone production and engraving embarked by CWGC during the world wars.

What are **Grave Registration Reports (GRRs)**?

These forms detail the graves we are responsible for within a particular burial site. Each grave is listed by Plot, Row and Grave number. These reports often provide basic details of the individual such as their name, service number, rank, regiment, unit and date of their death, when known to us.

What are **Concentration Reports**?

These record details of individuals who were originally buried in smaller or isolated cemeteries, but who, at a later date, were exhumed and reburied in 'concentrated' war cemeteries. This enabled CWGC to fully commemorate and look after otherwise unmaintainable graves.

Further down on your search page you can find more details about the cemetery where this individual is buried, or the memorial upon which they are commemorated.



Did you know...?

The CWGC maintains more than 200 memorials across the globe. These record nearly 700,000 names of those who have no known grave, were buried at sea or cremated

BURIED AT

LIJSSENTHOEK MILITARY CEMETERY

West-Vlaanderen
Belgium

Number of casualties: 10786

[View cemetery details](#)



Step 2: Exploring additional resources to find out more about the individual



You need to check if there are any the Enquiry Files held by the **CWGC Archives** <http://archive.cwgc.org> These contain correspondence between the family of those killed and the Commission. Only a small number of these files still survive.

Enquiry Files cover a range of subjects, including:

- Attempts to locate a missing individual
- Requests for the remains of a casualty to be returned to the country they came from, known as the 'repatriation of remains'
- The addition of a personal inscription to a CWGC headstone
- Requests for a photograph of a grave
- Issues about the maintenance or upkeep of a grave
- The exhumation and reburial of a casualty
- The return of wooden crosses to families



Did you know...?

The Imperial War Graves Commission was founded in 1917. Before that, an army unit, Directorate of Graves Registration and Enquires (DGRE) began the work of recording details of those who had died

Step 3: Searching for additional information online

A Street Near You uses maps to locate where those who died in the First World War originally came from and where they are now commemorated. You can search by lots of different terms so see what you can discover. It also provides links to other archives.

<https://astreetnearyou.org>

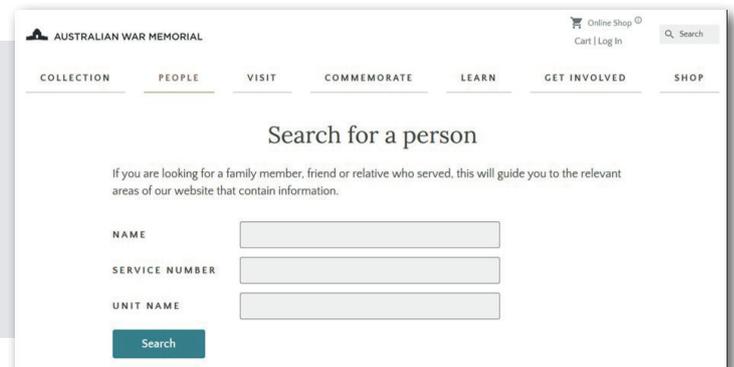


The **National Archives Australia** holds a collection of more than 1.5 million records. These include service records for those who fought in the First World War. Simply visit the website and click on 'Record Search'.

<https://www.naa.gov.au/explore-collection/defence-and-war-service-records>

The **Australian War Museum** holds various records for those who served in the First World War. You can search the records by name, service number or unit.

<https://www.awm.gov.au/advanced-search/people>



Virtual War Memorial, Australia is an online memorial to those who served in the First World War and later wars. Enter the name and service number of the person you are researching to get the best results. You might even find a photo!

<https://vwma.org.au/explore/people>